



# The Norfolk Journal and Guide

## Coverage: 1921-2003

To follow the “quiet” crusade for racial equality, start here.



Under the leadership of P.B. Young, the “Dean of the Negro Press,” *The Norfolk Journal and Guide* became one of the best researched and written newspapers of its era, with a circulation of more than 80,000 by the 1940s. It argued against restrictive covenants, rallied against lynching, encouraged blacks to vote, supported improvements to city streets and water systems, and more. In contrast to other black newspapers, such as the *Chicago Defender* (with which *The Norfolk Journal and Guide* is cross-searchable), this newspaper campaigned against The Great Migration of Southern laborers to the North. It was one of only a few black newspapers to provide on-the-scene coverage of the 1930s Scottsboro trial, and helped raise legal funds for the nine young black defendants.

This Southern-based newspaper had to use a factual, unemotional tone in expressing opinions on social injustice. This approach attracted advertising from local and national white-owned businesses—such as Goodrich, Pillsbury, and Ford—that other black newspapers didn’t receive. Let these articles, advertisements, editorials, and so much more bring history to life for your researchers.

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## The Norfolk Journal and Guide

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These newspapers are also cross-searchable with the American Periodicals Series Online™, American Periodicals from the Center for Research Libraries, ProQuest Historical Annual Reports™, and ProQuest Civil War Era. In addition, the historical *Chicago Defender* is available as part of ProQuest’s Black Studies Center™.

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